

# Analysis of Mechanical and Electrical Performance of Section Insulators

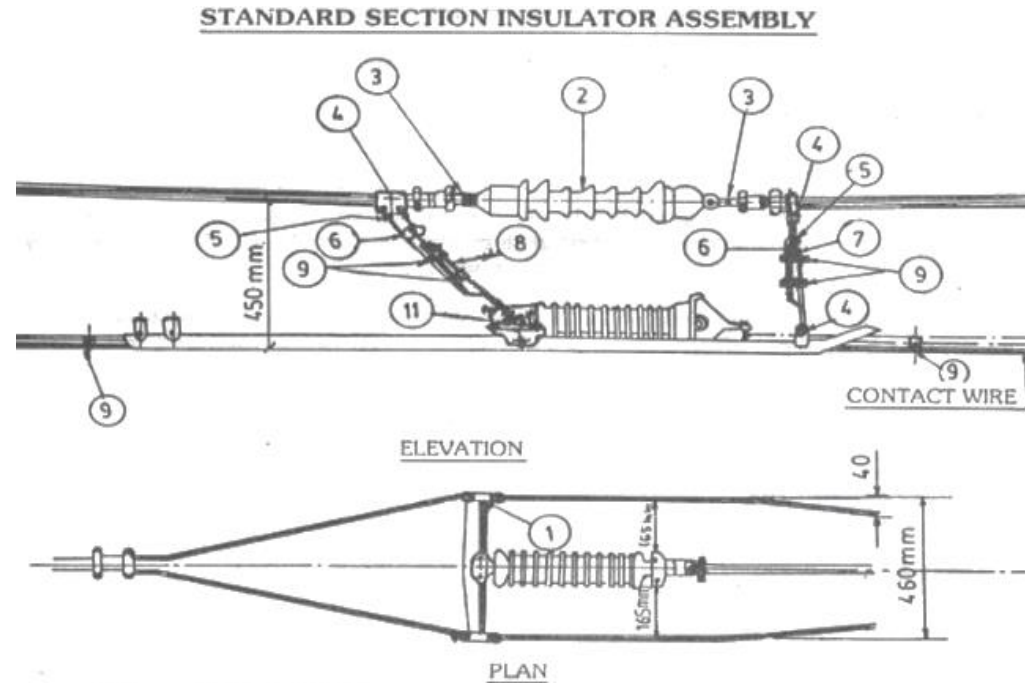
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# Introduction

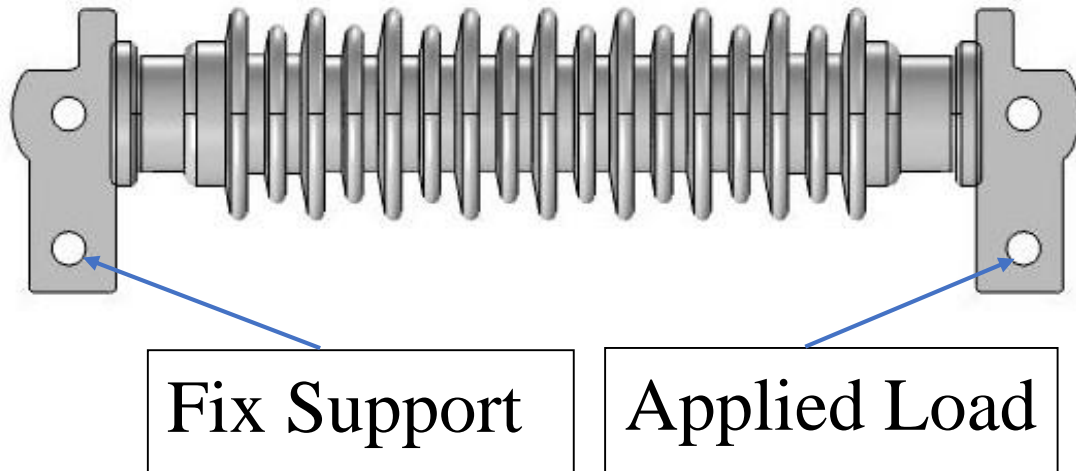


REF.	DESCRIPTION
1.	STANDARD SECTIONING INSULATOR
2.	9 - TONNE INSULATOR ASSEMBLY
3.	ENDING CLAMP CATENARY
4.	CATENARY DROPPER CLIP
5.	DROPPER LINK
6.	SECTION INSULATOR ADJUSTABLE DROPPER (TOP)
7.	SECTION INSULATOR VARIABLE DROPPER (TYPE - I)
8.	SECTION INSULATOR VARIABLE DROPPER (TYPE - II)
9.	PARALLEL CLAMP FOR DOUBLE CONTACT WIRE
10.	SECTION INSULATOR DOUBLE STRAP PART
11.	SECTION INSULATOR SADDLE PIN

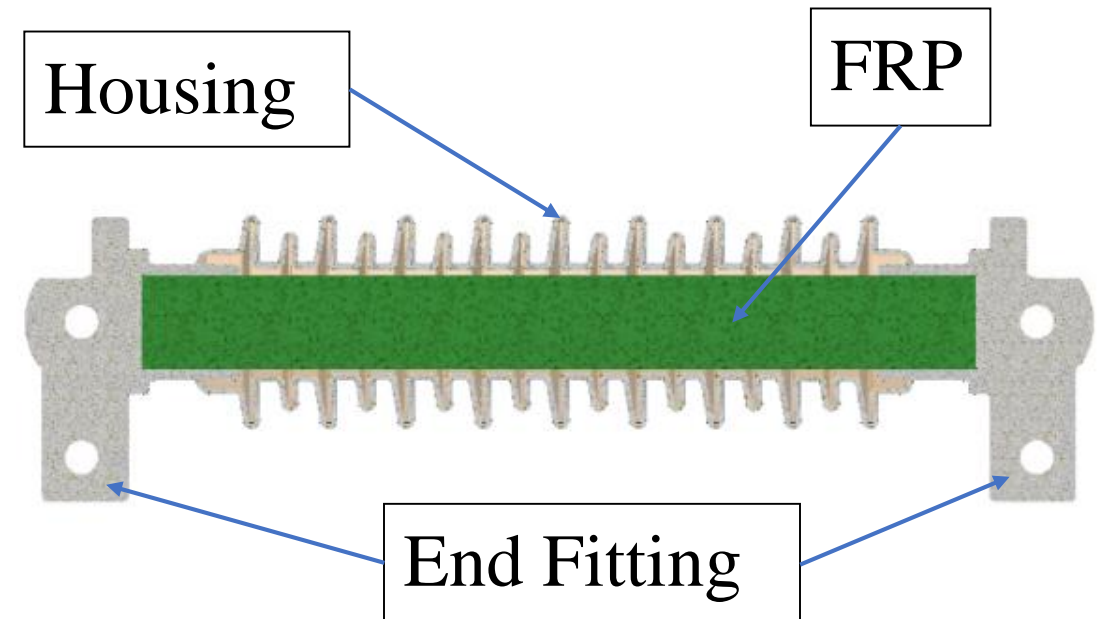
- Section insulator is used in the phase change of OHE line.
- Section insulators are crucial components in overhead railway lines for ensuring the safe and efficient operation of electrified railway systems.
- Analyzing Mechanical Forces & Electrical Creepage in 25 KV Overhead Traction Lines

# Methodology

Geometry of Section Insulator

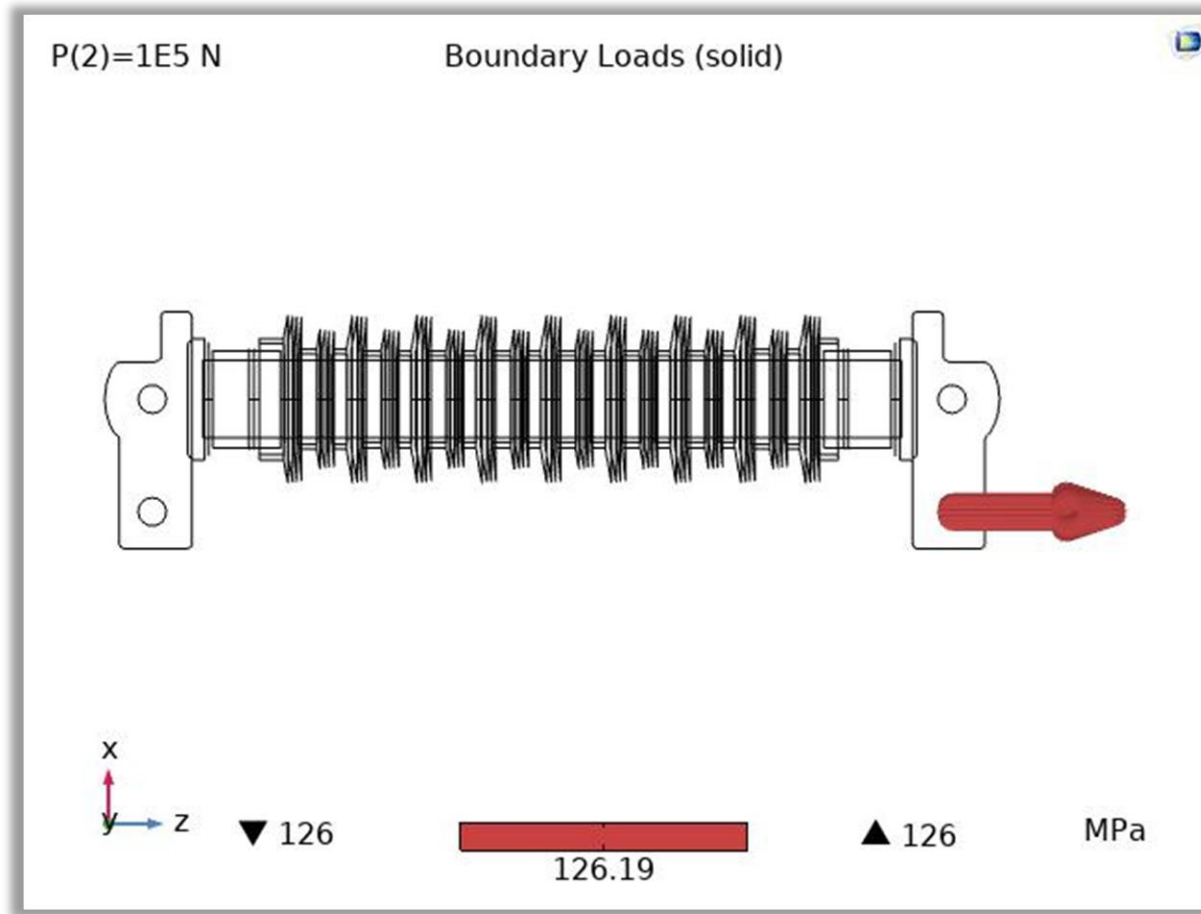


Cut-Section View of Section Insulator.



# Boundary load

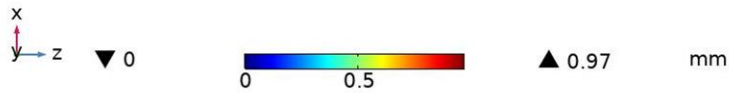
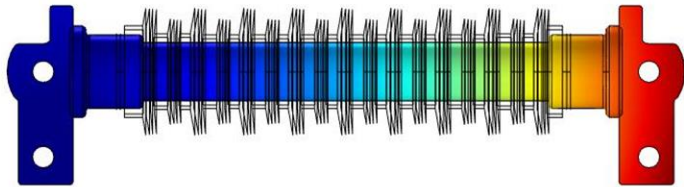
## Boundary load of Section Insulator



## Analysis Results - Displacement

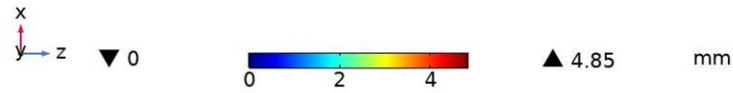
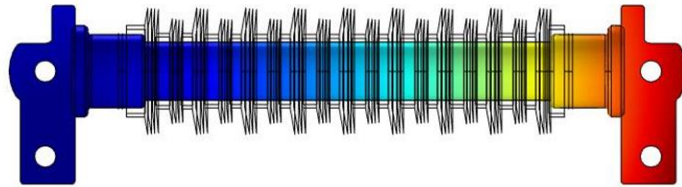
Displacement @ 10 kN Load

P(1)=10000 N Volume: Displacement magnitude (mm)



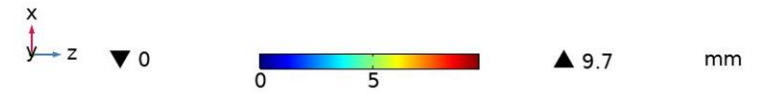
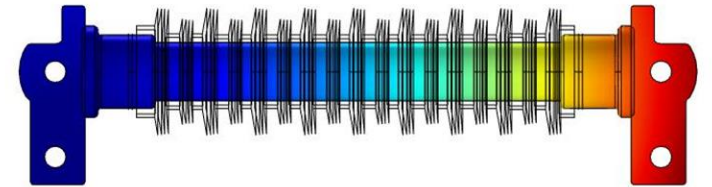
Displacement @ 50 kN Load

P(2)=50000 N Volume: Displacement magnitude (mm)



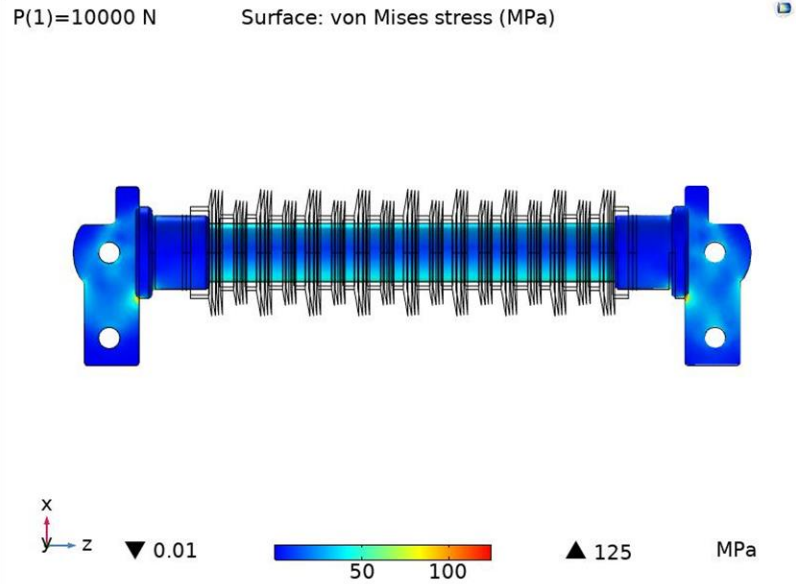
Displacement @ 100 kN Load

P(4)=1E5 N Volume: Displacement magnitude (mm)

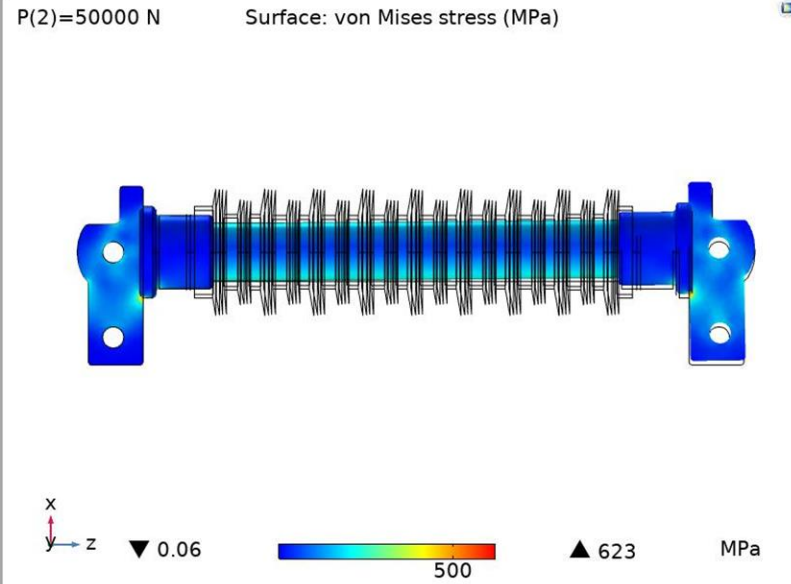


# Analysis Results – Von-mises Stress

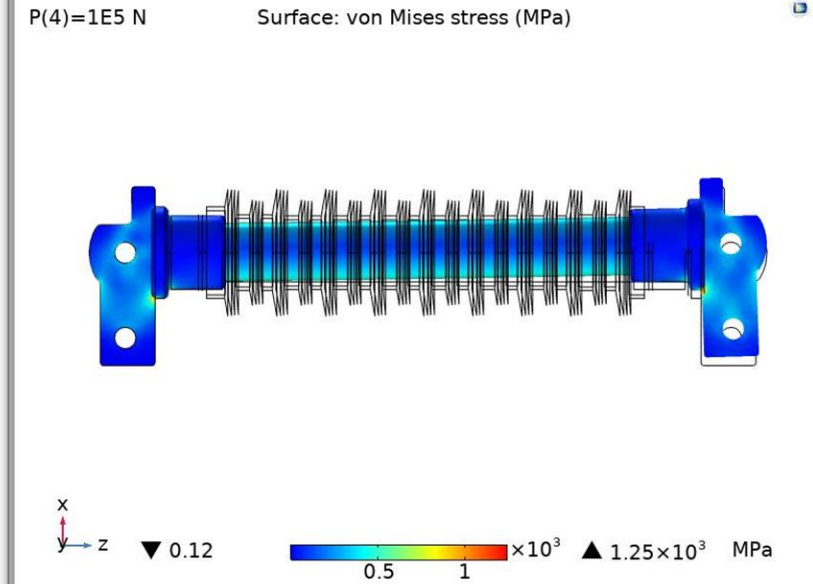
## Von mises stress @ 10 kN Load



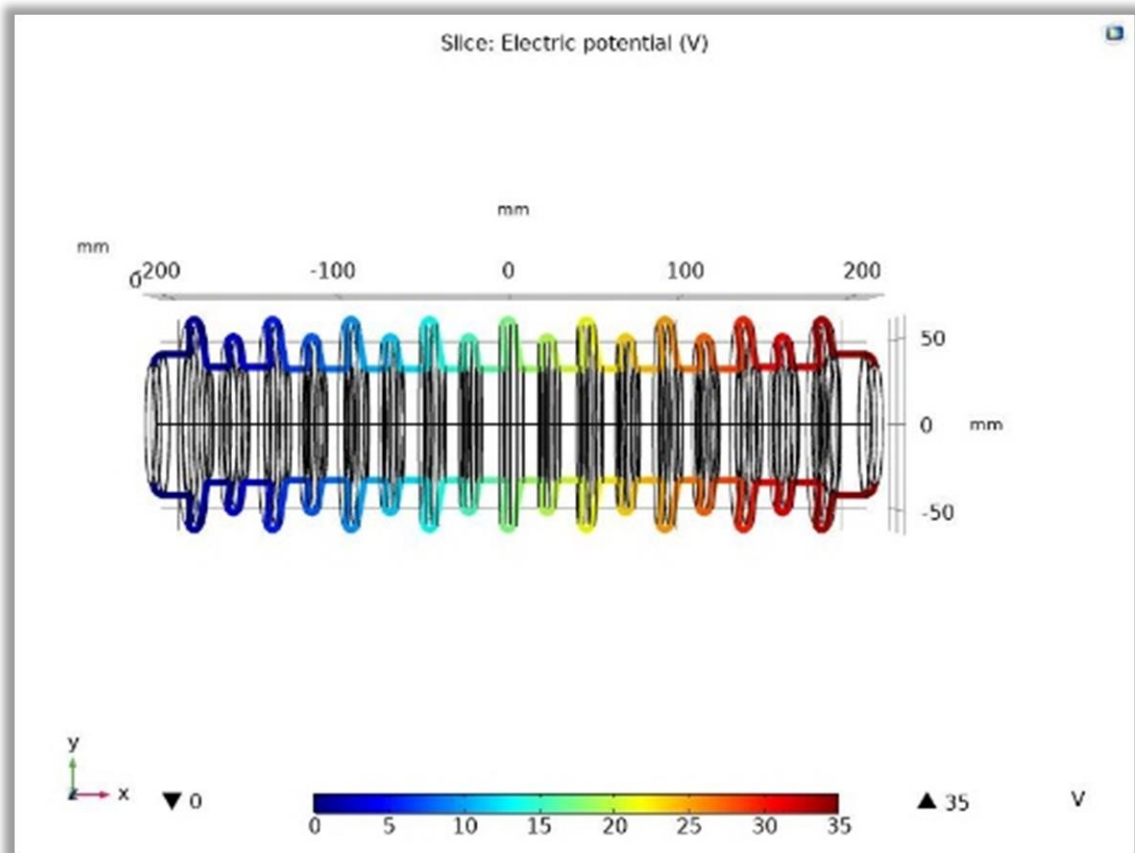
## Von mises stress @ 50 kN Load



## Von mises stress @ 100 kN Load



## Electric Potential



- The electric potential of the section insulator, we conducted a simulation with a test voltage of 35 kV, representing the maximum electrical stress the insulator would face in operational conditions. The critical parameter, known as the creepage distance, was examined.
- Creepage distance defines the shortest path along the insulator's surface between two conductive components, designed to prevent the creation of a conductive path due to environmental factors such as contamination and moisture. Figure illustrates that the specified creepage distance of 1050 mm meets the minimum requirement for ensuring electrical insulation under the 35 kV test voltage.

## Conclusion

- FEA analysis study has offered significant insights into the response of section insulators when subjected to eccentric loads.
- These findings are instrumental in enhancing the comprehension of the mechanical behavior of the insulators and can be used in refining the design for diverse engineering applications.
- Based on the investigation, it is evident that section insulators are well-suited for resisting eccentric tensile forces up to 50 kN as per clause no 4.2.3.4 (table-5), while insulators featuring a specified creepage distance of 1050 mm seem to be particularly well-matched for applications involving a test voltage of 35 kV as per clause no 10.1 (Table-4), aligning with the provided specifications.
- These results have the potential to inform and guide future decisions in the field of insulator design and application.



# Thank you



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